## **Claims**

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- 1. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) contacting a test compound with a PPARA polypeptide,
  - detect binding of said test compound to said PPARA polypeptide.
- 2. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) determining the activity of a PPARA polypeptide at a certain concentration of a test compound or in the absence of said test compound,
  - ii) determining the activity of said polypeptide at a different concentration of said test compound.
- 3. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
- 20 i) determining the activity of a PPARA polypeptide at a certain concentration of a test compound,
  - ii) determining the activity of a PPARA polypeptide at the presence of a compound known to be a regulator of a PPARA polypeptide.
- 4. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the step of contacting is in or at the surface of a cell.
  - 5. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the cell is in vitro.
  - 6. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the step of contacting is in a cell-free system.

- 7. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the polypeptide is coupled to a detectable label.
- 8. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the compound is coupled to a detectable label.
- 9. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the test compound displaces a ligand which is first bound to the polypeptide.
  - 10. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the polypeptide is attached to a solid support.
  - 11. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the compound is attached to a solid support.
- 12. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) contacting a test compound with a PPARA polynucleotide,
  - ii) detect binding of said test compound to said PPARA polynucleotide.
  - 13. The method of claim 12 wherein the nucleic acid molecule is RNA.
- 15 14. The method of claim 12 wherein the contacting step is in or at the surface of a cell.
  - 15. The method of claim 12 wherein the contacting step is in a cell-free system.
  - 16. The method of claim 12 wherein polynucleotide is coupled to a detectable label.
  - 17. The method of claim 12 wherein the test compound is coupled to a detectable label.
- 18. A method of diagnosing a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) determining the amount of a PPARA polynucleotide in a sample taken from said mammal,
- 25 ii) determining the amount of PPARA polynucleotide in healthy and/or diseased mammals.

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- 19. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which binds to a PPARA polypeptide.
- 20. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which regulates the activity of a PPARA polypeptide.
- 21. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which regulates the activity of a PPARA polypeptide, wherein said therapeutic agent is
  - i) a small molecule,
  - ii) an RNA molecule,
  - iii) an antisense oligonucleotide,
  - iv) a polypeptide,
  - v) an antibody, or
    - vi) a ribozyme.
- 22. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a PPARA polynucleotide.
- 23. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising a PPARA polypeptide.
- 30 24. Use of regulators of a PPARA for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular

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diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal.

- 25. Method for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition useful for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) identifying a regulator of PPARA,
  - ii) determining whether said regulator ameliorates the symptoms of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastro-enterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases in a mammal; and
  - iii) combining of said regulator with an acceptable pharmaceutical carrier.
- Use of a regulator of PPARA for the regulation of PPARA activity in a mammal having a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, inflammation, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, neurological diseases and urological diseases.